

# **IS RELIEF IN SIGHT?**

The intensity of the late-2018 market pullback may seem counterintuitive—isn't the world economy still in decent shape? Although the global economy remains in expansion mode, market focus has shifted to deteriorating global liquidity conditions and what this could mean for 2019. We believe that global policymakers, starting with the U.S. Federal Reserve, will increasingly shift from policy renormalization to policy relief.

### EQUITIES VERSUS FIXED INCOME

With significant corrections in most markets last year, equity valuation has improved. Strictly from a valuation point of view, equities are currently more attractive than government bonds. While the timing of an increased allocation to risky assets is tricky in this volatile environment, cautiously building positions could prove rewarding over the long term.

### **CURRENCIES**

The Canadian dollar will remain a fundamentally challenged currency in 2019, limiting its potential upside against the U.S. dollar even once oil prices stabilize and the Fed moves to the sidelines.

Policy changes should allow the long-awaited U.S. dollar trend reversal to finally materialize in 2019. The U.S. dollar's downside will likely be limited, however, in the absence of clear policy shifts in the rest of the world.

### **REGIONAL MARKETS**

**U.S.**: The U.S. continues to be the most expensive equity market worldwide. U.S. corporate earnings will decelerate significantly as the one-time tax-cut effect on earnings disappears.

**Canada:** The Bank of Canada may be forced to move to the sidelines earlier than generally expected, owing to the pronounced tightening in financial conditions.

**Europe:** Growth has decelerated and tensions between eurozone countries have intensified. Italy has been and remains the main source of tension, owing to its economic woes and resurfacing fiscal risk.

**Emerging Markets:** Emerging markets have become more resilient over the years but remain cyclical and higher octane assets. Given attractive valuation, they should be one of the better performing asset classes once the dust settles.

#### IN CANADIAN DOLLARS IN LOCAL CURRENCY Policy Global Policy Global Policy Policy Renormalization Relief Recession Renormalization Relief Recession Probabilities 25.0% 50.0% 25.0% 25.0% 50.0% 25.0% Canada Money Market 1.8% 1.2% 2.1% 1.8% 1.2% 2.1% Canadian Bond -0.7% 1.0% 5.1% -0.7% 1.0% 5.1% Canadian Federal Govt. Bond -1.7% 0.5% 5.7% -1.7% 0.5% 5.7% Canadian Corp. Bond 2.7% 3.0% 3.5% 2.7% 3.0% 3.5% Canadian RRB 3.5% 2.5% 4.9% 3.5% 2.5% 4.9% Canadian High Yield 10.5% 7.3% -1.5% 10.5% 7.3% -1.5% International Govt. Bond -3.8% 10.9% -3.3% 5.0% -9.6% -1.5% Canada Equity 15.4% 7.3% -16.6% 15.4% 7.3% -16.6% United States Equity -0.2% -1.8% -14.0% 9.0% 2.9% -17.7% 6.7% 15.7% -18.9% International Equity 11.8% -15.5% 7.4% 19.5% 6.5% 9.2% -23.8% 17.6% -25.3% **Emerging Equity**

**EXPECTED RETURNS** Expected returns for the one-year period beginning January 1, 2019.

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## ASSET ALLOCATION OUTLOOK as at January 1, 2019

ASSET CLASS		UNDERWEIGHT SIGNIFICANT MODERATE		NEUTRAL	OVERWEIGHT MODERATE SIGNIFICANT	
EQUITY RELATIVE TO FIXED INCOME						
FIXED INCOME	Canadian Money Market					
	Canadian Government Bond					
	Canadian Corporate Bond					
	International Government Bond					
EQUITY	Canadian Equity					
	U.S. Equity					
	International Equity (Developed Markets)					
	Emerging Markets					

CURRENCY (VERSUS U.S. DOLLAR)	UNDERWEIGHT SIGNIFICANT MODERATE		NEUTRAL	OVERWEIGHT MODERATE SIGNIFICANT	
Canadian Dollar					
Euro					
Japanese Yen					
British Pound					
Swiss Franc					
Australian Dollar					
Emerging Markets					

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